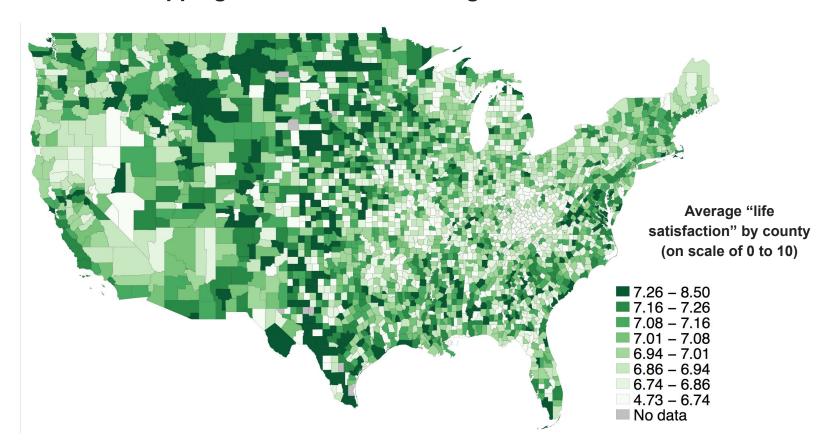
Mapping the State of Well-Being in America



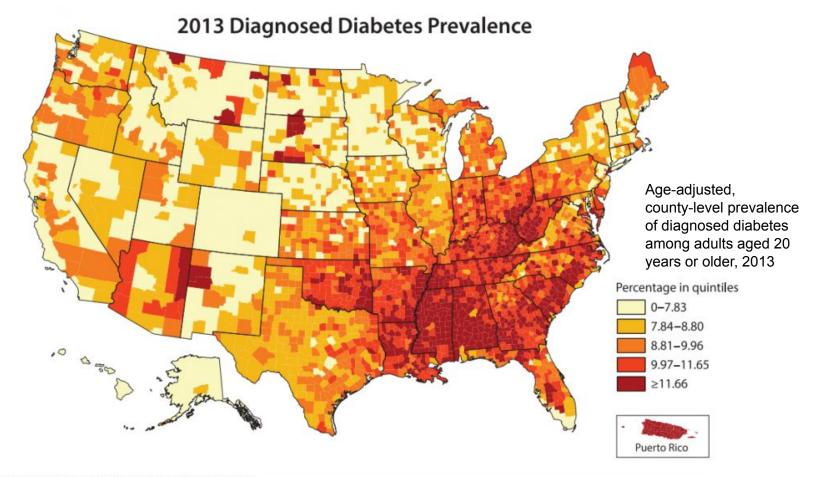
Source: Jan-Emmanuel De Neve based on Gallup Daily Poll data

The Geography of Upward Mobility in America

Children's Chances of Reaching Top 20% of Income Distribution Given Parents in Bottom 20% > 16.8% 12.9% - 16.8% 11.3% - 12.9% 9.9% - 11.3%9.0% - 9.9%8.1% - 9.0%7.1% - 8.1%6.1% - 7.1%4.8% - 6.1%< 4.8% Missing Data

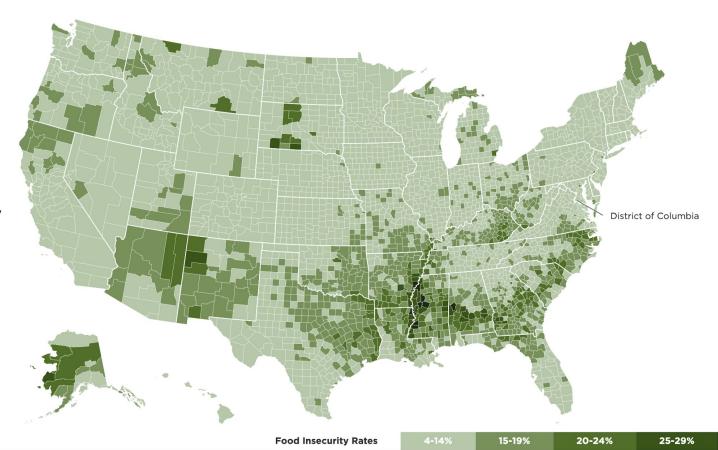
http://www.equality-of-opportunity.org/neighborhoods/

Source:



Food Insecurity in the United States, 2017

Food insecurity refers to the USDA's measure of lack of access, at times, to enough food for an active, healthy life for all household members and limited or uncertain availability of nutritionally adequate foods.

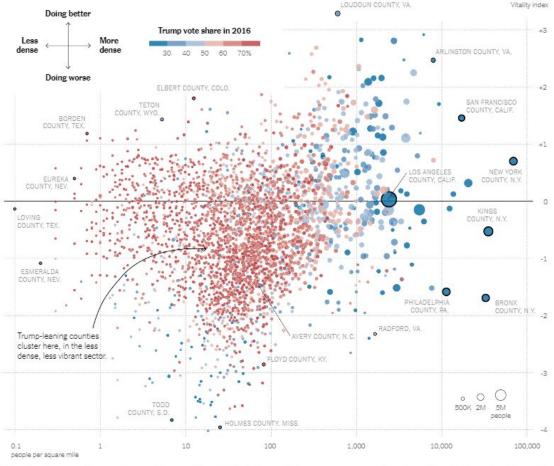


Source: https://map.feedingamerica.org/

30% +

Red, Rural, and Struggling

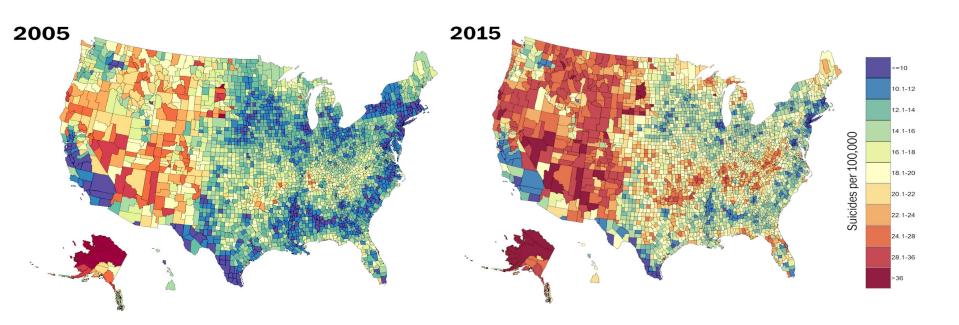
There are almost seven times as many lagging rural counties where Donald Trump won more than half of the votes in 2016 than similar counties that voted for Hillary Clinton.



Note: Lagging counties are those with a negative vitality index, which measures economic and social well-being. Rural counties are those with a population density below 100 people per square mile. The horizontal axis is scaled so percentage changes are comparable. Sources: Hamilton Project (vitality index), M.I.T. Election Lab (vote shares), Census Bureau (population density) By Sahil Chinoy/The New York Times

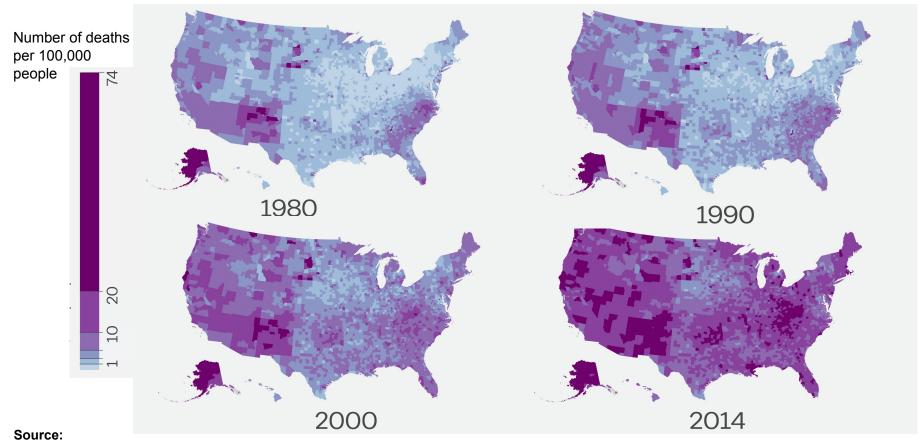
Suicide Rates in the United States (2005 compared to 2015)

(Suicides per 100,000 people)



Source: http://www.intheforefront.org/resources/suicide-data/

Mental and Substance Use Deaths for Every 100,000 people



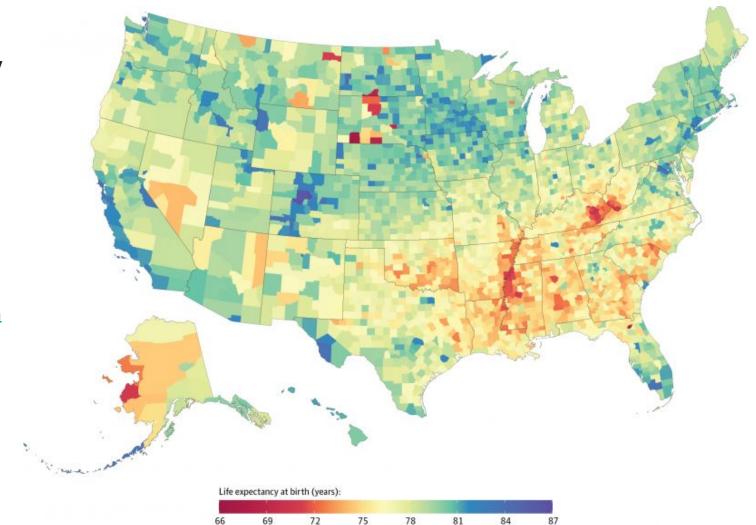
https://www.vox.com/2016/12/13/13926618/mortality-trends-america-causes-death-by-county

Life Expectancy by County

Life expectancy differs by as much as 20 years across counties in the U.S.

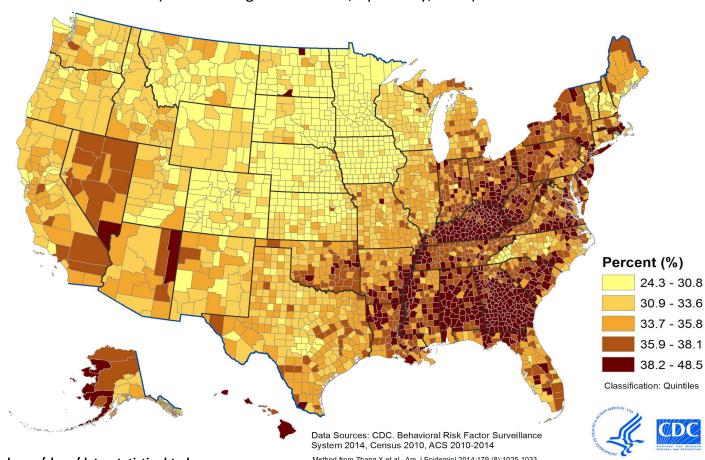
Source:

https://www.laboratoryequip ment.com/news/2017/05/life -expectancy-varies-two-dec ades-across-us-counties-stu dy-shows?cmpid=horizontal content



Prevalence of Short Sleep Duration (<7 hours)

(for Adults Aged ≥ 18 Years, by County, 2014)



Source: https://www.cdc.gov/sleep/data_statistics.html

Method from Zhang X et al. Am J Epidemiol 2014;179 (8):1025-1033

Date: 6/1/2016

